		Unit 3		
Lesson 9:				Page 83
chemist	concerned	consumer	decompose	degradable
experimenting	issue	landfill	material	patent
plant	polyethylene	production	roughly	solution
Lesson 10:				Page 92
chairperson	commend	courteous	dozen	extremely
file	financial	management	manner	pioneer
rare	receptionist	request	schedule	trace
Lesson 11:				Page 101
ability	adventure	avoid	belief	decide
identify	impression	limitation	opinion	opportunity
pride	situation	strength	value	weakness
Lesson 12:				Page 110
according to	accreditation	attendant	board	client
communication	extended	guarantee	hospitality	imply
minimum	period	reporting	responsibility	tourism
Unit Review:	Crosswo	ord Puzzle		Page 119

Vocabulary	Definitions Lesson 9				
chemist	<i>n</i> . a scientist who studies substances and how they interact with one another				
	• Chemists in the research department are working on a new insect repellent.				
	Also n. chemistry; adj. chemical				
concerned	<i>adj.</i> worried about; interested in				
	• Parents and teachers are concerned about the quality of children's education.				
	Also n. concern; v. concern				
consumer	<i>n</i> . the buyer or user of a product or service				
	• We asked consumers to fill out a short survey so that we could learn more about the people who buy our products and how we can better serve them.				
	Also n. consumerism, consumable, consumption; v. consume				
decompose	v. to decay or rot; break down				
	• It takes one million years for a glass bottle to decompose in the environment.				
	Also n. decomposition				
degradable	<i>adj.</i> capable of decomposing				
	• Paper products buried in garbage sites are degradable and will disappear over time.				
	Also v. degrade				
experimenting	<i>n.</i> scientific testing of new ideas and practices				
	• Animal rights activists believe that experimenting on animals to test new drugs is cruel and should be stopped.				
	<i>Also n.</i> experiment, experimentation; <i>v.</i> experiment; <i>adj.</i> experimental; <i>adv.</i> experimentally				

issue	<i>v.</i> to give something out officially or publicly
	• The government will not issue a driver's licence to someone under sixteen.
	 <i>n</i>. 1. a particular edition of something, such as a magazine or stamps 2. a problem; an important topic
	 The new issue of the magazine is full of articles about fitness. It was not an issue for the children to play on her lawn.
landfill	<i>n</i> . where garbage is buried
	• Most people wouldn't want a landfill in their neighbourhood.
material	<i>n</i> . 1. a substance that things can be made from 2. information such as facts, notes, research
	 Oil is the raw material from which plastics are made. Laurie has gathered a lot of interesting material for her book.
	Also n. materialism; v. materialize; adj. material; adv. materially
patent	<i>n.</i> exclusive rights granted by the government to an inventor to make or sell an invention; an official document describing such rights
	• He applied for a patent on the humane mousetrap he invented.
	Also v. patent
plant	<i>n.</i> 1. factory2. living thing growing in the earth
	 The new car plant provided many jobs in the community. I have many different types of plants in my garden.
	Also n. planter; v. plant
polyethylene	<i>n</i> . a strong, thin plastic material used for bags
	• China banned the use of polyethylene grocery bags to reduce pollution.
production	 <i>n</i>. 1. making, manufacturing or growing something 2. output; what is produced 3. a play or musical show
	 1. Our company specializes in the production of plastic cutlery. 2. Alberta has increased oil production since the development of the oil sands. 3. The school's spring production was the musical <i>Grease</i>.
	<i>Also n.</i> product, producer, productivity; <i>v.</i> produce; <i>adj.</i> productive; <i>adv.</i> productively

roughly	<i>adv.</i> 1. approximately 2. forcefully or violently
	 The construction site was roughly 60,000 square metres in size. The boy was told not to play so roughly with his little brother.
	Also n. roughness; adj. rough
solution	 <i>n</i>. 1. the answer to a problem 2. a solid product dissolved into a liquid
	 1. The solution to the ant problem was to call an exterminator. 2. Mark makes his own environmentally friendly cleaning solutions.
	Also n. solubility; v. solve, dissolve; adj. soluble

A/ Matching Meanings

Match a vocabulary word to the following meanings. Use the circled letters to solve the mystery sentence below.

landfill concerne	solution ed chemist	production material	degradable experimenting	issued consumers
1.	decomposable		0	
2.	person who studies substance and the way they interact	esO		
3.	testing	O) 	
4.	purchasers		_O	
5.	worried	O		
6.	manufacturing		O	
7.	answer to a problem		_O	
8.	granted, given	(D	
9.	substance	_O_		
10.	area for burying waste		O	
Mystery	Sentence:			

A good employee should ______.

B/ Using the Right Word

Replace the underlined word(s) with a vocabulary word that has a similar meaning. Put the correct answer in the space provided. Use each word once.

chemist polyethy	decomposes roughly plant lene patent experimenting issue	
1.	A document indicating his rights to his invention p John from having his idea copied.	protected 1
2.	The police officer <u>officially presented</u> a speeding tic the driver who was driving too fast.	ket to 2
3.	It is unfortunate that grocery bags made from <u>a stron</u> <u>plastic material</u> are not degradable when buried.	ag, thin 3
4.	Marie Curie, a famous <u>scientist who experimented v</u> chemical reactions, won two Nobel Prizes.	with 4
5.	In some cities, yard waste is collected and taken to a composting site, where it quickly breaks down into substances and produces a rich soil called humus.	•
6.	The <u>industrial building</u> in which rubber tires used to produced has been converted into expensive lofts and condominiums.	
7.	Advertising is aimed at people who buy products an services.	<u>nd</u> 7
8.	<u>Close to</u> 30 million people live in Canada.	8
9.	The Research and Development Department is constant <u>conducting tests</u> to improve the company's products create better ones.	
10.	The scientists were unable to find a <u>suitable answer</u> problem.	to the 10

C/ Relating Meanings

Lesson 9

1.	plant						
	a) factory	c)	vegetable				
	b) tree	d)	nuclear facility				
2.	consumer						
	a) a Christmas shopper	c)	a computer				
	b) a bike	d)	an electrical appliance				
3.	roughly						
	a) about	c)	abusively				
	b) smoothly	d)	not exactly				
4.	decompose						
	a) create	c)	decay				
	b) rot	d)	build				
5.	issue						
	a) to give out	c)	a serious problem				
	b) to present	d)	a topic				
6.	concerned						
	a) hopeful	c)	anxious				
	b) worried	d)	pleased				
7.	solution						
	a) a mixture of sugar and water	c)	answer to a puzzle				
	b) mathematical result	d)	mystery				
8.	production						
	a) making something	c)	a drama or musical				
	b) wheat crop	d)	output				
9.	polyethylene						
	a) thin plastic	c)	gasoline				
	b) dress fabric	d)	wrapping paper				
10.	chemist						
	a) manager	c)	receptionist				
	b) scientist	d)	researcher				

Select the letters that correspond to the possible meanings of the vocabulary words below.

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D/ Analyzing and Comparing Words

A prefix is an element at the beginning of a word. The prefix "poly" means many.

- 1. **Polyethylene** is a plastic made up of <u>many</u> simple molecules chained together. (A molecule is the smallest amount of a chemical substance that can exist by itself.)
- 2. A **polytechnical** school teaches <u>many</u> technical subjects and skills.
- 3. A **polygon** is a geometric figure (shape) with <u>many</u> angles and sides (e.g., triangle, octagon).
- 4. A **polyglot** can read and write in <u>many</u> languages.
- 5. A **polygraph** (lie detector) works by measuring <u>many</u> responses of the body (pulse, breathing rate, blood pressure).

Fill in the blanks below using the words polyethylene, polytechnical, polygon, polyglot *and* polygraph.

Our local community college is a institution because 1. it offers a wide variety of technology courses and teaches many skilled trades. The had no difficulty getting a job as an interpreter 2. with the United Nations The accused man offered to take a test to prove he 3. was telling the truth. A pentagon, which has five sides, is a 4. 5. Although _____ grocery bags are convenient to use, they are a cause of pollution and are being banned in some cities.

E/ Comprehension

Read the passage below and answer the questions that follow in complete sentences.

The Garbage Bag



Garbage day before the invention of garbage bags

Inventors: Harry Wasylyk, Larry Hanson, Frank Plomp

Until the end of the Second World War, garbage day always meant lots of noise, as millions of metal garbage cans were emptied and thrown back down.

Enter Winnipeg inventor Harry Wasylyk, who began <u>experimenting</u> with a new <u>material</u> called <u>polyethylene</u>. Wasylyk made his first plastic bags in his kitchen and supplied them to the Winnipeg General Hospital to line their garbage cans. His business grew, and he quickly moved <u>production</u> from his kitchen to a manufacturing <u>plant</u>. Around the same time, Larry Hanson, an employee at a Union Carbide factory, began to make garbage bags to use around the factory. Union Carbide knew a great idea when it saw one. The company bought Wasylyk's business and began producing garbage bags on a large scale. Another Canadian, Frank Plomp of Toronto, was also working on the same idea in the 1950s. He sold his garbage bags to hospitals and offices. Three inventors working on the same idea at <u>roughly</u> the same time, and all of them Canadian!

Scientists and <u>consumers</u> are now <u>concerned</u> about all the plastic garbage bags that are ending up as <u>landfill</u>. It may take more than a thousand years for some plastics to <u>decompose</u>! Part of the <u>solution</u> may come from another Canadian invention: In 1971, University of Toronto <u>chemist</u> Dr. James Guillet developed a plastic that decomposes when left in direct sunlight. Guillet's <u>degradable</u> plastic was the one millionth Canadian <u>patent issued</u>! Now someone just has to figure out how to make plastic decompose when buried!

Adapted from Cool Canada, Library and Archives Canada http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/cool/002027-2005-e.html

1. Who is credited with inventing plastic garbage bags?

2. Where were the first polyethylene garbage bags produced?

3. What company bought Wasylyk's business and began producing garbage bags on a large scale?

4. What two other Canadian inventors experimented with making garbage bags from polyethylene around the same time?

5. What important contribution did Dr. James Guillet make to the development of plastic?

Score /10

Total Score /45

Vocabulary	Definitions Lesson 10
chairperson (sometimes shortened to chair)	 <i>n</i>. the person in charge of a meeting, committee, organization or board The chairperson opened the meeting by welcoming all those present. <i>Also n.</i> chairman, chairwoman; <i>v.</i> chair
commend	 v. to praise or congratulate The supervisor commended the employees in his department for their efforts in increasing production. Also n. commendation; adj. commendable
courteous	 <i>adj.</i> polite He was courteous to the teacher, as he wanted to make a good impression. <i>Also n.</i> courtesy; <i>adv.</i> courteously
dozen	 <i>n.</i> twelve items together He bought a dozen donuts to share with everyone at the meeting.
extremely	 <i>adj.</i> very During the recession, the worker found it extremely difficult to find a job. <i>Also n.</i> extreme; <i>adj.</i> extreme
file	 <i>n</i>. a collection of papers on one topic or subject, usually placed in a folder and stored in a filing cabinet a collection of information stored on a computer a tool used to smooth or shape wood, metal or other materials I asked to have my dental file sent to my new dentist. My doctor stores patient information in his computer because electronic files take up less room and are easily accessible. The plumber used a file to smooth the rough edges after he cut the pipe. Also v. file

financial	<i>adj.</i> having to do with money
	 My financial situation improved when I was given a promotion and a raise.
	Also n. finance, finances, financier; v. finance; adv. financially
management	<i>n</i> . 1. the employees who direct a business or organization 2. the act of running a business
	 The company is under new management and doing very well. When he graduates from his course in Hotel Management, he hopes to get a job running a large hotel in a tourist area.
	Also n. manager; v. manage; adj. managerial
manner	 <i>n</i>. 1. the way something is done 2. way of speaking and behaving in a particular situation
	 Melanie is learning how to take minutes in the correct manner. Dr. Smith's patients appreciate his gentle, relaxed bedside manner.
pioneer	 <i>n</i>. 1. the first or one of the first to travel to or settle in an unexplored area 2. a person who is the first to work in a field of study or make a discovery
	 Many pioneers left their homes in England and Germany and came to the Great Lakes region of Canada to make new homes. Marc Garneau earned the title of Canadian space pioneer as the first Canadian to fly on a NASA mission to space.
rare	<i>adj.</i> 1. uncommon, scarce 2. meat that is not cooked for very long and is still red
	 I. It is rare to find an employee who is willing to work every weekend. The waitress asked if I would like my steak rare or well done.
	Also n. rarity; adv. rarely
receptionist	<i>n</i> . an employee who greets visitors, answers the phone and makes appointments
	• I would like to be a receptionist because I really enjoy meeting new people and talking on the phone.
	Also n. reception

request	 v. to ask for something The insurance company requested the injured worker's medical files. Also n. request
schedule	 n. timetable The schedule confirms that the train leaves at 5:00 a.m. and will arrive at its destination at 6:00 p.m. v. to arrange for something to happen at a particular time I told the dentist I would call next week to schedule an appointment. Also n. scheduler; adj. scheduled
trace	 v. 1. to find or track down 2. to copy a drawing or pattern 1. Their family tree traced their ancestors back to the 18th century. 2. The children love to trace their favourite storybook pictures. Also n. tracing, trace; adj. traceable

A/ Matching Meanings

Lesson 10

Match each vocabulary word with its meaning. Write the correct letters on the lines provided.

1.	 receptionist	a)	a timetable showing dates and deadlines
2.	 management	b)	searched for and found
3.	 commend	c)	asked for
4.	 requested	d)	referring to money
5.	 file	e)	to praise
6.	 schedule	f)	people in control of a company
7.	 traced	g)	not in great supply
8.	 financial	h)	a collection of information on a particular
9.	 chairperson	i)	topic an employee who answers the phone
10.	 rare	j)	someone who leads a meeting

B/ Using the Right Word

Read the text and fill in the blanks using the vocabulary words listed below. Use each word once.

commended	schedule	financial	manner	extremely		
courteous	management	receptionist	request	files		
Kate enjoys work	ing with people, so sl	he applied for a job	o as a (1)	at a		
local dental clinic	. Fortunately for Kate	e, the dentist who	owned the clinic l	iked her résumé and		
phoned her to (2)		that she come to a	n interview. At th	e interview he told		
Kate he liked her	Kate he liked her cheerful personality and positive attitude. He pointed out that it would be					
important for her to always be (3) friendly and (4)						
because she would	because she would be the first person a client met when coming to the clinic. He also told her					
she should have a pleasant telephone (5) because a major part of her job						
would be to (6) dental appointments over the telephone. He questioned						
her about her math ability because she would be involved in billing and sending						

(7) claims to insurance companies. Another important responsibility would be the organization and management of clients' dental (8) ______.

Kate was very excited about the position. She liked the variety of tasks she would have to perform. This job was more than answering the telephone; she would be responsible for the (9)______ of the office!

The dentist (10) Kate for an excellent interview and offered her the position.

C/ Relating Meanings

Select the letters that correspond to the best match(es) in each case. There may be more than one correct answer.

1.	What is an example of something that could be requested ?					
	a)	storm	c)	promotion		
	b)	file	d)	illness		
2.	Wha	at is an example of something that is	rare?			
	a)	diamond	c)	computers		
	b)	bald eagles	d)	meat		
3.	Wha	t is an example of something that can	n be traced	1?		
	a)	family tree	c)	phone call		
	b)	sketch	d)	criticism		
4.	Wha	at is an example of something you we	ould comm	end?		
	a)	winning a scholarship	c)	failing a test		
	b)	being late for work	d)	getting a promotion		
5.	What would <u>not</u> be considered a financial activity?					
	a)	investing in the stock market	c)	volunteering at a local school		
	b)	opening a bank account	d)	taking out a mortgage		
6.	Which of the following would have a chairperson ?					
	a)	a school board	c)	a company		
	b)	a committee	d)	a kindergarten class		
7.	In which of the following would you find a file ?					
	a)	computer	c)	office		
	b)	beauty salon	d)	hardware store		
8.	Which of the following would likely hire a receptionist?					
	a)	a warehouse	c)	a hospital		
	b)	a lawyer's office	d)	a small gift shop		
9.	Which items could be scheduled ?					
	a)	appointments	c)	TV programs		
	b)	classes	d)	rehearsals		
10.	Whi	ch of the following could be consider	red a pione	eer?		
	a)	a medical scientist	c)	a settler		
	b)	a traveler in space	d)	a recent immigrant		

D/ Analyzing and Comparing Words

An analogy is a comparison between two things that are alike, opposite or related in some way. Complete the analogies using the vocabulary words listed below. The first one is done for you.

dozen manager	nent	commend financial	request pioneer	chairperson receptionist	rare file	
1.	restau	rant is to hostess a	s office is to			
2.	two is	to <i>pair</i> as twelve is	s to			
3.	scold i	s to <i>praise</i> as criti	cize is to			
4.	actor i	s to <i>directors</i> as w	orker is to			
5.	genero	us is to greedy as	plentiful is to			
6.	<i>make</i> is to <i>create</i> as ask is to					
7.	<i>countr</i> is to	y is to Prime Minis	ster as committee			
8.		is to astronaut as v	vilderness is to			
9.	money	is to <i>wallet</i> as pap	ers are to			
10.	laws a	re to <i>legal</i> as mone	ey is to			

E/ Comprehension

Read the letter below and answer the questions that follow in complete sentences.

516 West Crescent Winnipeg, Manitoba R1M 3L0

Wednesday, December 19

George Hanna, Office Manager ABC Accounting Limited 123 Tasteful Avenue Winnipeg, Manitoba R1P 0P1

Dear Mr. Hanna:

I wish to <u>commend</u> your <u>receptionist</u>, Nancy Carver, for the excellent <u>manner</u> in which she handled my problem yesterday. I came to your office to pick up <u>financial</u> documents in advance of a <u>management</u> meeting <u>scheduled</u> for later in the afternoon. I was told that the <u>file</u> would be available at the reception desk any time after 11:00 a.m.

I arrived at your office at 11:30 a.m. and <u>requested</u> the documents. I was <u>extremely</u> upset to discover that the documents had not been left at reception as promised. Ms. Carver remained <u>courteous</u> and friendly. She made half a <u>dozen</u> telephone calls on my behalf, not giving up until she had <u>traced</u> the missing documents. Thanks to Ms. Carver, I arrived at my meeting on time and was ready to do business.

Such professionalism is <u>rare</u> nowadays. Ms. Carver is an asset to your organization and is part of the reason I look forward to doing business with you again in the future.

Sincerely,

David Day <u>Chairperson</u> <u>Pioneer</u> Land Development Company

Questions

Which sentence tells you the purpose of the letter? 1. Where is Mr. Day's development company located? 2. Why is Nancy Carver an asset to ABC Accounting? 3. Would you say this letter is a "good news" letter or a "bad news" letter? 4. How does Mr. Day end the letter on a positive note? 5. Score /10 Total Score /50

Vocabulary	Definitions Lesson 11
ability	 <i>n.</i> skill or talent Tom's most outstanding abilities are his excellent computer skills and his talent for managing time-sensitive projects.
adventure	 Also adj. able; adv. ably n. an exciting or remarkable experience Travelling through the desert on a camel to see the pyramids was the adventure of a lifetime. Also n. adventurer; adj. adventurous
avoid	 v. to stay away from something or someone I avoid cooking because I'm not very good at it. Also n. avoidance; adj. avoidable
belief	 <i>n.</i> firm opinion It's my belief that computers have not reduced the amount of work that I do everyday. <i>Also v.</i> believe; <i>adj.</i> believable; <i>adv.</i> believably
decide	 v. to make a choice after thinking something over carefully In order for this relationship to work, we have to decide how we are going to divide up the housework. <i>Also n.</i> decision, decider
identify	 v. to recognize or name something or someone I failed biology because I wasn't able to identify all the parts of the body. Also n. identification; adj. identifiable; adv. identifiably
impression	 <i>n</i>. an idea or opinion of someone or something She dressed in a neat, black business suit and arrived ten minutes early to make a good impression on her interviewer. <i>Also v.</i> impress; <i>adj.</i> impressive, impressionable; <i>adv.</i> impressively

limitation	
IImitation	<i>n.</i> restriction
	• There are no limitations on the gym membership; you can access all facilities.
	Also n. limit; v. limit; adj. limited
opinion	<i>n</i> . a thought or judgment about something or someone that isn't always based on knowledge or proof
	• In my opinion , you don't have any right to complain about the food if you didn't pay for it.
	Also adj. opinionated
opportunity	<i>n.</i> a favourable situation or good chance
	• Participating in an exchange program was a wonderful opportunity for Jessica to make new friends and see how people live in another country.
	Also n. opportunist; adj. opportune; adv. opportunely
pride	 <i>n</i>. 1. satisfaction from doing something well 2. personal sense of dignity, value, self-respect 3. self-importance, conceit, arrogance
	 It is good to take pride in your work and always do your best. Amy's pride was hurt when she didn't get the job she wanted, but she kept looking for an even better opportunity. Her pride prevented her from admitting when she was wrong.
	Also adj. proud; adv. proudly
situation	<i>n.</i> events or conditions happening together
	• The Canadian Forces handled the refugee situation with compassion and professionalism.
strength	 <i>n</i>. 1. something someone is good at 2. physical energy to do a particular activity or withstand something
	 I. Kendra's strengths include a willingness to learn and a positive attitude. It takes strength to lift a 50 kilogram box.
	Also adj. strong; adv. strongly
	11.50 maj. 5110115, unv. 51101151y

value	 <i>n</i>. 1. a thing that is important to a person; a belief or principle 2. the amount something is worth
	 1. Two key values of many Canadian companies are giving back to their communities and being environmentally friendly. 2. The value of the item for the gift exchange must not exceed \$10.
	Also v. value; adj. valuable, valued
weakness	 <i>n</i>. 1. personal shortcoming or flaw 2. lack of strength
	 Gary believes that he has two weaknesses: he doesn't write as well as he would like and he doesn't know how to use a computer. A serious illness is often followed by a period of weakness and tiredness.
	Also adj. weak; adv. weakly

A/ Matching Meanings

Lesson 11

Select the letter for the word that is closest in meaning to the vocabulary word. There is <u>only</u> <u>one</u> correct answer in each case.

1.	limitation		
	a) restrictionb) elimination	c) d)	stoppage increase
2.	identify		
	a) show	c)	e
	b) ignore	d)	believe
3.	decide		
	a) forget	c)	remember
	b) conclude	d)	debate
4.	pride		
	a) honour	c)	self-respect
	b) care	d)	hope
5.	opportunity		
	a) chance	c)	offer
	b) trial	d)	desire
6.	adventure		
	a) exciting experience	c)	pride
_	b) opportunity	d)	virus
7.	opinion	`	1.111
	a) skill or talent b) personal faciling	c) d)	ability dexterity
0	b) personal feeling	u)	dexterny
8.	situation	-)	1::
	a) jeopardyb) impression	c) d)	limitation circumstances
0	· •	u)	circumstances
9.	values a) pride	c)	decision
	b) principles	d)	satisfaction
10.	weakness		
10.	a) shortcoming	c)	impression
	b) strength	d)	sense
		,	

B/ Using the Right Word

Replace the underlined word(s) with a vocabulary word that has a similar meaning. Put the correct answer in the space provided. Use each word once.

rengths pinion	pride value	situation opportunity	adventure belief	avoid identify
	en writing a résumé, al ngs that you do well.	ways remember to e	emphasize <u>the</u>	1
	jungle safari in Kenya perience of his life.	proved to be the <u>m</u>	ost exciting	2
	n trying to <u>stay away f</u> i't want to get sick whe		cold because I	3
	The cashier was asked if she could <u>recognize and point out</u> the robbery suspect in the police line-up.			4
	My <u>personal judgment</u> on smoking is that it is unhealthy, costly and a serious waste of time.			5
	The new recreation centre has made positive changes to the social <u>events and conditions</u> in our community.			6
	Being recognized for doing a good job gives you a sense of satisfaction in the work you do.			7
	Her coach's confidence in her helped the athlete stick with her training after she lost the race.			8
	We should be ready to make use of any <u>favourable situation</u> <u>to do something</u> that luck might bring our way.			9
	e qualities that I <u>treasu</u> elfishness.	<u>re</u> most are honesty	and	10

C/ Relating Meanings

Lesson 11

Select the letters that correspond to the correct answer(s) to the questions below. There may be more than one correct answer for each question.

1.	Which of the following are considered abiliti	ies?	
	a) figure skating	c)	being patient
	b) painting portraits	d)	doing math well
2.	Which of the following might have limitation	ns?	
	a) video rentals	c)	eternity
	b) stars in the Milky Way	d)	passengers on a bus
3.	Which of the following would be considered	adven	tures?
	a) a car accident	c)	a journey to Mars
	b) reading a book	d)	moving to a new country
4.	On which of the following could you make a	n impr	ession?
	a) a teacher	c)	a statue
	b) an employer	d)	an audience
5.	Which of the following involve making a dec		
	a) judgment	()	vote
ć	b) verdict	d)	choice
6.	Which of the following could be values?	,	
	a) truthfulnessb) deceitfulness	c) d)	dishonesty fairness
7			lanness
7.	In which of the following can you take pride		
	a) moonlightb) appearance	c) d)	car home
8.	Which of the following are situations?	u)	home
0.	a) a car accident	c)	an argument
	b) a court case	d)	bubblegum
9.	Which of the following are opportunities ?	,	5
	a) a fatal illness	c)	a leading role in a play
	b) a job offer	d)	a demotion
10.	Which of the following could you express an	opinio	n about?
	a) the weather	c)	food
	b) the news	d)	politics

D/ Analyzing and Comparing Words

The words in each section below have similar meanings but are used slightly differently. Choose the word that best applies in each sentence and write it in the space provided.

		opinions	values	beliefs
1.	a.	The traditional for teachers.	of education include strict dis	scipline and respect
	b.	The faithful prophet refused the himself from death.	to give up his religious	to save
	c.	The doctor wrote a letter to the prohibiting smoking in public	he newspaper expressing his c places.	about
		opinion	attitude	
2.	a.	Everyone has a different	about how to bring	up children.
	b.	No matter what setback she e a positive	encounters, she always looks on th	he bright side and ha
		weakness	limitation	
3.	a.	The in his o	character was his extreme love of	money.
	b.	His lack of education was a _ supervisor.	that blocked his	promotion to

- 4. a. Our school is always kept clean and in good repair. We are fortunate to have a janitor who takes (pride) ______ in his work.
 - b. Too much (pride) ______ is not a good quality to have.
 - c. Dressing appropriately for work is important to his sense of (pride)

E/ Comprehension

Read the article below and answer the questions that follow in complete sentences.

Will the Real "You" Please Step Forward?

Did you ever notice how some people can bounce right back, even if they've been turned down for a job they wanted? They have a positive attitude, and that means they're more likely to succeed the next time. Being yourself is the best way to get jobs you really like. But who are you? Do you have a good **opinion** of your own **abilities**? Your attitude has as much to do with finding and keeping a job as your skills and knowledge.

Positive Attitude Tips

Attitude is your choice - think positive! Here are some tips to a positive attitude:

- Think about life as an **<u>adventure</u>** filled with exciting unknowns.
- Look for the best in every <u>situation</u>. Where is the plus? Is there <u>opportunity</u> here?
- <u>Decide</u> what you want in life and stay true to your <u>values</u> and <u>beliefs</u>.
- <u>Avoid</u> using 'quick fixes' as solutions to problems.
- Know your strengths and remind yourself of them every day.
- **<u>Identify</u>** your <u>weaknesses</u>, and see them as <u>limitations</u> rather than flaws.
- Build on your strengths and find ways to reduce your limitations.
- Learn from your mistakes. Plan a different way to handle the situation next time.
- Speak up for yourself and put your **<u>pride</u>** into words.
- Say what you feel.
- Always try to speak the truth.

Be proud of who you are.

Quick Tip:

Here are six steps to effective networking, whether it is a quick chat or a planned meeting:

- Be on time your contact has set aside some of his/her time to talk to you and help you out.
- Be tidy and organized, and make a good *impression*.
- Keep your visits short and to the point. Be prepared with questions.
- Appear enthusiastic about the information your contact is sharing.
- Never ask your contact to do your job search for you.
- Look at the meeting as an opportunity to gather information rather than as a job interview.

Adapted from Service Canada Website: http://publications.gc.ca/site/eng/308283/publication.html

For more information, please visit: http://www.youth.gc.ca/eng/home.shtml

Questions

1. Why is it important to be on time when you are meeting a networking contact? When it comes to finding and keeping a job, what is just as important as skills and 2. knowledge? 3. What is one thing you should avoid if you want to have a positive attitude? How do you know that you have learned from your mistakes? 4. 5. Why is it important to know your strengths? Score /10 Total Score /50

Vocabulary	Definitions Lesson 12
according to	<i>adv.</i> as stated by or in; in a manner corresponding to
	• According to Evelyn, they are leaving for Cuba on Sunday.
	Also n. accordance, accord; v. accord
accreditation	<i>n.</i> official recognition usually related to education; certification
	• The medical school received accreditation from the government for its new paramedic program.
	Also v. accredit
attendant	<i>n.</i> someone whose job is to wait on and help visitors or customers
	• The attendant at the gas station was friendly and served me quickly.
	Also n. attendance; v. attend
board	 v. 1. to get on a plane, ship or train 2. to pay for living quarters and meals
	 Jennifer waited at the airport gate to board her plane. When I travel, I board with local families because it helps me to learn the language and customs of that country.
	 <i>n</i>. 1. a thin, rectangular piece of wood or other material on which information is posted or written 2. a group of people who organize and direct a company or organization
	 The teacher told her students to check the board for their next assignment. All members had experience sitting on a board of directors.
client	<i>n</i> . customer
	• The client asked her hairdresser to try cutting her hair in a different style.
	Also n. clientele
communication	<i>n.</i> exchange of information through speech, writing, signals or behaviour
	• Clear communication is the key to a healthy relationship.
	Also n. communicator; v. communicate; adj. communicative

extended	<i>adj.</i> lasting longer than is normal or typical
	• Most retailers have extended hours at Christmas.
	Also n. extension; v. extend
guarantee	<i>n</i> . a promise that something will be performed in a specified manner; usually a written promise by a business to repair or exchange a faulty product
	• The face cream I bought came with a 60-day guarantee that I would see a difference in my skin or the company would give my money back.
	Also n. guarantor; v. guarantee
hospitality	<i>n</i> . friendly, generous and welcoming behaviour towards guests and visitors
	• Friendly service and excellent food were key to the wonderful hospitality we received at the bed and breakfast where we stayed in Nova Scotia.
	Also adj. hospitable; adv. hospitably
imply	v. suggest or hint
	• She hoped her smile would imply that she thought the joke was funny.
	Also n. implication; adj. implied
minimum	<i>adj.</i> relating to the smallest amount or number possible
	• Although credit card companies allow you to make minimum payments, you should try to pay as much of the monthly balance as possible.
	Also n. minimum; v. minimize; adj. minimal; adv. minimally
period	 <i>n</i>. 1. a length of time 2. a specific historical time frame 3. the divisions of time in a hockey or other game
	 1. The school day was divided into five 40-minute periods. 2. The Stone Age was a very interesting period in time. 3. There were two periods left in the hockey game and the score was 2 to 1.
	Also adj. periodic; adv. periodically

reporting	<i>adj.</i> to which an employee reports or is responsible
	• When Joe works in the field, he calls his reporting office to find out where he is supposed to go next.
	 <i>n</i>. 1. giving information about something that has happened 2. finding out facts and telling people about them through the media
	 Reporting that he had been in an accident with the company car was difficult for Steve, but he had to do it. Reporting on the Olympic Games was an interesting assignment for the sportswriter.
	Also n. report, reporter; v. report; adv. reportedly
responsibility	 <i>n</i>. 1. control and authority over something and the duty to take care of it 2. blame
	 When his boss goes on holidays, Pablo will take responsibility for setting up the shipping schedule and making sure everything runs smoothly. He claimed responsibility for breaking the lamp.
	Also adj. responsible; adv. responsibly
tourism	<i>n</i> . the business of travel and travel services
	• Fascinated by the tourism industry, Nagmana finished school and accepted a position as a travel agent.
	Also n. tour, tourist; v. tour

A/ Matching Meanings

guarantee accreditation		hospitality implying	responsibility attendant	minimum communication	reporting client
1.	hinting at	something; not say	ing it directly		
2.	describing	current events on	television		
3.	the smalle	st amount possible			
4.	friendlines	s and generosity to			
5.	someone h	nired to serve or wa	uit on you		
6.	an approval stating that something has met a certain level of standards				
7.	the act of s	sharing information	1		
8.	a customer	r			
9.	a promise				
10.	a duty to le	ook after somethin	g or someone	<u> </u>	

Match the vocabulary words below to their meanings.

B/ Using the Right Word

board report	1		i v	guaranteed communication		
1.	During the Railway was built.	of time b	etween 1880 and	1885 the Canadian Pacific		
2.	The railway from Callander, Ontario across the Prairies and the Rocky Mountains to the Pacific Ocean.					
3.	The Canadian Pacific Railway Company was given total for building and operating the railroad.					
4.	its contract, the Canadian Pacific Company would get all the profits from operating the railroad.					
5.	The Canadian govern constructed to the We		that no other railway would be			
6.	On November 7, 188 hammered in and the			that the last spike had been pleted.		
7.	The Canadian Pacific Railway vastly improved transportation andbetween Eastern Canada and British Columbia.					
8.	Settlers could	a train	to travel to the W	^v est.		
9.	Although early trains did not offer the of our modern trains, they were more comfortable than riding in a stagecoach or wagon across rough trails.					
10.		in trips through the I		in restored passenger cars		

Fill in the blanks using the vocabulary words listed below. Use each word once.

C/ Relating Meanings

Lesson 12

Select the letters that correspond to the correct answer(s) to the questions below. There may be more than one correct answer for each question.

1.			
	a) lawyerb) baker	c) d)	dog walker accountant
2.	What establishment might hire an attendanta) VIA Railb) a parking lot	t? c) d)	a car rental agency a hotel
3.	Which words mean the same as implied?a) accusedb) hinted	c) d)	suggested stated directly
4.	What is the <u>opposite</u> of minimum?a) the least possibleb) the smallest	c) d)	the greatest maximum
5.	Which jobs would involve reporting informa) news broadcasterb) policeman	ation c) d)	? journalist teacher
6.	Which of the following can be divided into pa) historyb) soccer match	perioo c) d)	ls ? school timetable hockey game
7.	Which establishments belong to the hospitaa) hotelsb) restaurants		
8.	Which purchases would likely come with a gamma) refrigeratorb) automobile	guara c) d)	ntee? hot water heater concert tickets
9.	Which organization might require government accreditation to operate?) a bankc) a school) a flower shopd) a daycare centre		
10.	Which of the following would be involved ina) airportsb) travel agents	n tou c) d)	rism? governments hotels

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D/ Analyzing and Comparing Words

Many words have multiple meanings. Three words with more than one meaning in this lesson are board, period and responsibility. Read the meanings of each word.

board:

- 1. v. to get on a plane, ship or train
- 2. v. to stay in a private home or school and pay for living quarters and meals
- 3. *n*. a flat, thin, rectangular piece of wood or other material on which messages, schedules or other information is posted or written
- 4. *n*. a group of people who organize and direct a company or organization

period:

- 1. *n*. a length of time
- 2. *n*. a specific historical time frame
- 3. *n*. the divisions of time in a hockey or other game

responsibility:

- 1. *n*. control and authority over something and the duty to take care of it
- 2. n. blame

Fill in the blanks in the sentences below with the words board, period or responsibility.

Tom looked at the schedule ______ to see when the next train was due. 1. The Prime Minister's ______ is to run the country. 2. 3. Karen decided to ______ at her friend's house rather than get her own apartment. During this in my life, I am very eager to learn new skills. 4. If you ______ in the university residence, you pay for a room and three 5. meals per day. He refuses to accept for causing the accident. 6. You will be checked by security before you the plane. 7. My first every day is math class. 8. The Prehistoric Age was a _____ of time when dinosaurs roamed the 9. earth. The ______ of directors at the local hospital is trying to attract more 10. doctors to this city.

Read the job profile below and answer the questions that follow in complete sentences.

Service <u>Attendants</u>

Workplace: On board the trains

Reporting office:

Halifax, Montréal, Toronto (Etobicoke), Winnipeg or Vancouver

Days and hours of work:

Various: days, nights, evenings, weekends and statutory holidays

Description

You must offer great customer service to VIA <u>clients</u> throughout their journey. Your <u>responsibilities</u> include helping passengers <u>board</u> the train and carry their luggage, serving drinks and meals, preparing rooms in the sleeper car and performing cleaning duties.

You must be able to work on call <u>according to periods</u> of availability (spare board). This <u>implies</u> that we cannot <u>guarantee</u> a <u>minimum</u> number of working hours. Moreover, each selected candidate must follow a five-week training program successfully.

Minimal qualifications

- Fluently bilingual (English and French)
- Must have high school diploma; <u>accreditation</u> from a <u>tourism</u> and <u>hospitality</u> program is an asset
- Minimum of two years experience in the hotel, restaurant or airline industry
- Excellent oral **communication** skills
- Excellent customer service skills
- High energy level
- Must be able to lift up to 18 kg
- Must be flexible with days and hours of work, be available to work on weekends and statutory holidays and be able to be away from home for **extended** periods of time

Adapted from VIA Rail website: http://www.viarail.ca/en/about-via-rail/careers/typical-careers-via/service-attendant

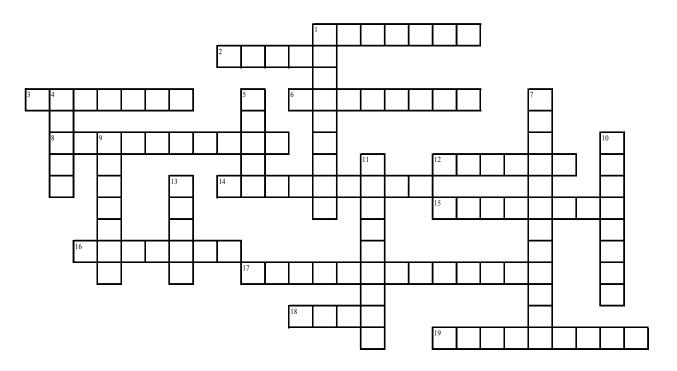
Questions

1. What hours of work are being offered? What education is required for this job? 2. 3. What terms are used in the advertisement to refer to people who use the VIA trains? List four responsibilities of service attendants. 4. 5. In which languages must a service attendant on VIA trains be able to communicate? Score /10

Total Score /50

Vocabulary Review: Unit 3

Complete the crossword puzzle using vocabulary words from the lessons in this unit.



ACROSS

- 1. approximately
- 2. to give something out officially
- 3. antonym of "maximum"
- 6. person who buys or uses a product or service
- 8. process of making something
- 12. principles and beliefs a person thinks are important
- 14. exciting experience or journey
- 15. answer to a problem
- 16. to praise or congratulate
- 17. exchange of information
- 18. papers in a folder
- 19. synonym for "polite"

DOWN

- 1. giving information about something that has happened
- 4. to suggest something without actually saying it
- 5. to stay away from something or someone
- 7. employee who greets visitors and answers the telephone
- 9. someone's personal view of something or someone
- 10. synonym for "recognize"
- 11. promise that the quality of something is very good
- 13. twelve items

Unit 3 Word List

These are the vocabulary words from Unit 3. The number beside each word indicates the lesson in which it was studied.

- 1. ability (11)
- 2. according to (12)
- 3. accreditation (12)
- 4. adventure (11)
- 5. attendant (12)
- 6. avoid (11)
- 7. belief (11)
- 8. board (12)
- 9. chairperson (10)
- 10. chemist (9)
- 11. client (12)
- 12. commend (10)
- 13. communication (12)
- 14. concerned (9)
- 15. consumer (9)
- 16. courteous (10)
- 17. decide (11)
- 18. decompose (9)
- 19. degradable (9)
- 20. dozen (10)
- 21. experimenting (9)
- 22. extended (12)
- 23. extremely (10)
- 24. file (10)
- 25. financial (10)
- 26. guarantee (12)
- 27. hospitality (12)
- 28. identify (11)
- 29. imply (12)
- 30. impression (11)

- 31. issue (9)
- 32. landfill (9)
- 33. limitation (11)
- 34. management (10)
- 35. manner (10)
- 36. material (9)
- 37. minimum (12)
- 38. opinion (11)
- 39. opportunity (11)
- 40. patent (9)
- 41. period (12)
- 42. pioneer (10)
- 43. plant (9)
- 44. polyethylene (9)
- 45. pride (11)
- 46. production (9)
- 47. rare (10)
- 48. receptionist (10)
- 49. reporting (12)
- 50. request (10)
- 51. responsibility (12)
- 52. roughly (9)
- 53. schedule (10)
- 54. situation (11)
- 55. solution (9)
- 56. strength (11)
- 57. tourism (12)
- 58. trace (10)
- 59. value (11)
- 60. weakness (11)